English

1-conditional

Type1 : situation possible to happen

*IF [Pr,S] , [F,S]

*[F,S] IF [Pr,S]

Ex :

→Your business prospers , you behave ethically

→Your business will prospers as long as you behave ethically

Type2 : situation impossible to happen

*IF [P,S] , would + stem

Ex :

→IF i (to be) you , i would not accept bribery

→IF i were you , i would not accept bribery

Was→ ❌

Where→ 💚

(when you have I)

Ex :

→The world imroves , the government eradicates coruuption

→The world will improve provided that the government eradicates coruption

[IF = as long as = provided that]

2-Unless : IF……Not

→IF you don't study you will not succeed

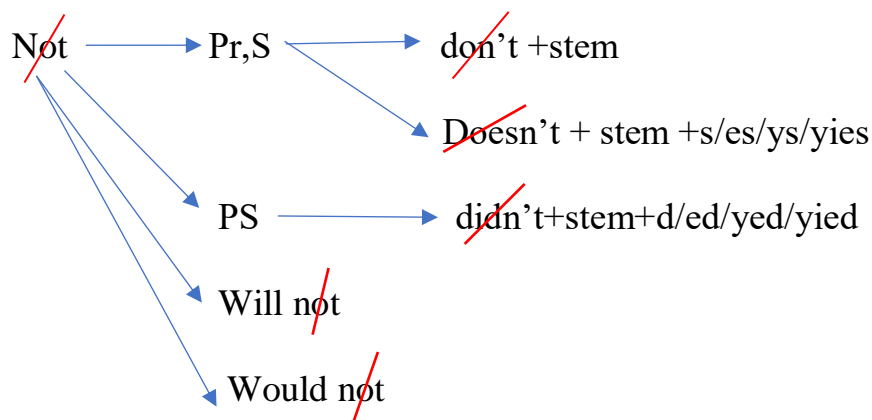→Unless you study you will not succeed

→IF she doesn't study , she will fail

→Unless she studies she will fail

→IF they didn't study , they would not succeed

→Unless they studied they wouldn't succeed

→IF they study , they will not fail

→Unless they study they will fail

Not ——→ Pr,S ——→ don't +stem

Doesn't + stem +s/es/ys/yies

PS ——→ didn't+stem+d/ed/yed/yied

Will not

Would not

BAC 2019 (langues)

→If the education system doesn't adress the problem,violence will prevail.

→Unless the education system adresses the problem , violence will privail.

3-IT'S HIGH TIME

Rule : it'high time + S + V (past simple)

BAC 2019 (Langues)

→Stakeholdres ~~had better~~ work together to put an end to violence

→It's high time stakeholders work**ed** together to put an end to violence

BAC 2017(Sci)

→Parents feel that the government ~~should~~ reduce junk food ads

→It's high time the government reduc**ed** junk food ads

BAC 2018

→the authorities ~~should~~ ban hazardous sites

→it's high time the authorities banned hazardou sites

4-Active and passive

A.V : S + V + Q

P.V : Q + (to be)+(P.P)+by+S

The government created the law

The law was created by the government

Ex :

→Fairy tales portray moral lessons

→Moral lessons are portrayed by fairy tales

→ Fairy tales are portraying moral lessons

→Moral lessons are being portrayed by fairy tales

→Fairy tales will portray moral lessons

→Moral lessons will be portrayed by fairy tales

→Fairy tales were portraying moral lessons

→Moral lessons were being portrayed by fairy tales

5-So…that/Such…..that

(So…that)

→The process of copying is ~~very~~ easy , student download anything they want

→The process of copying is so easy that student download anything they want

(Such…that)

→Criminals manage to disguise the origins of their incomes , criminals use tricky methods

→Criminals use such tricky methods that they manage to disguise the origins of their incomes

- ➔ (Cause) So (adjective) That (cause)
- ➔ (Cause) Such (noun phrase) That (cause)

6-wish and regret

Type one : Present→Past simple

(-)→(+)

(+)→(-)

→The government ~~don't~~ tackled corruption

→I wish the government tackled corruption

BAC :

→I regret that teenagers **are** treated as investements

→I wish that teenagers **were** not treated as investements

Type two : Past simple→Past perfect

BAC :

→I regret that my parents ~~didn't read~~ me fairy tales

→I wish my parents **had read** me fairy tailes

Type three : Future→(could/would)+stem

BAC :

→I have a strong desire to set foot on the moon someday

→I wish i **could set** fast on the moon someday

→I have strong desire that government will ban cigarettes soon

→i wish the government **would ban** cigarettes soon

7-questions :

Wh + auxilary or modal + subject + past participle or stem

Who→personne	how often→frequency adverb
When→complement	how many→countable noun
What→subject/action	how much→uncountable noun
Where→place	how long→time
When→time	how far→distance
Why→cause	
How→adj/adverb	

Ex :

→Advertising affect children negatively
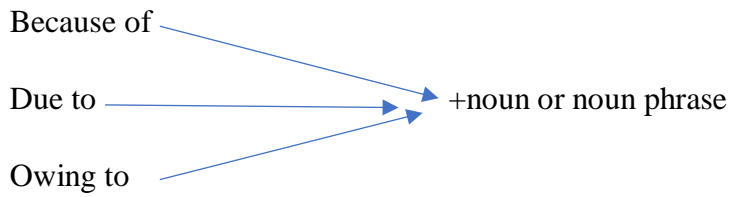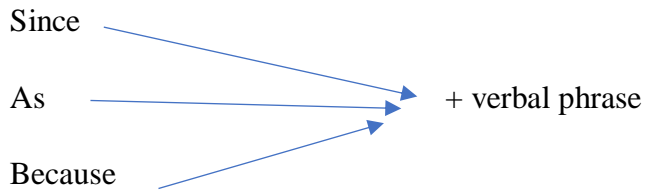
→who does advertising affect negativelly

→how does advertising affect children

→what affects children negatively

→consumers can get serious illnesses **because they consume too mush junk food**

→why can consumers get serious illnesses

8-expressing cause :

Since

As   + verbal phrase

Because

Because of

Due to   +noun or noun phrase

Owing to

Ex :

→he felt felt ill because he consumed too much junk foods

→(due to /owing to/because of) the over consuption of junk foods , he felt ill

9-comparative :

adj	comparative	Superlative
Good	Better than	The best
Bad	Worst than	The worst
Far	Further than	The furthest
Many	More than	The most
much	More than	The most
little	Less than	The least

Ex :

→No planet is smaller than mercury

→mercury is the smallest planet

→No planet is furthest from the sun than saturn

→Saturn is the furthest planet

→the sun is the largest object in the solar system

→no object in the solar système is larger than the sun

10- S / Z / IZ :

S → after : P-K-T-F-Th

Z→ after : B-M-L-V-Y-R-N-G-D-W

IZ→after : Sh-Ss-S-Z-X-C-Ch